

# **Community = citizen science**

Volunteers collect information that is useful for scientific research

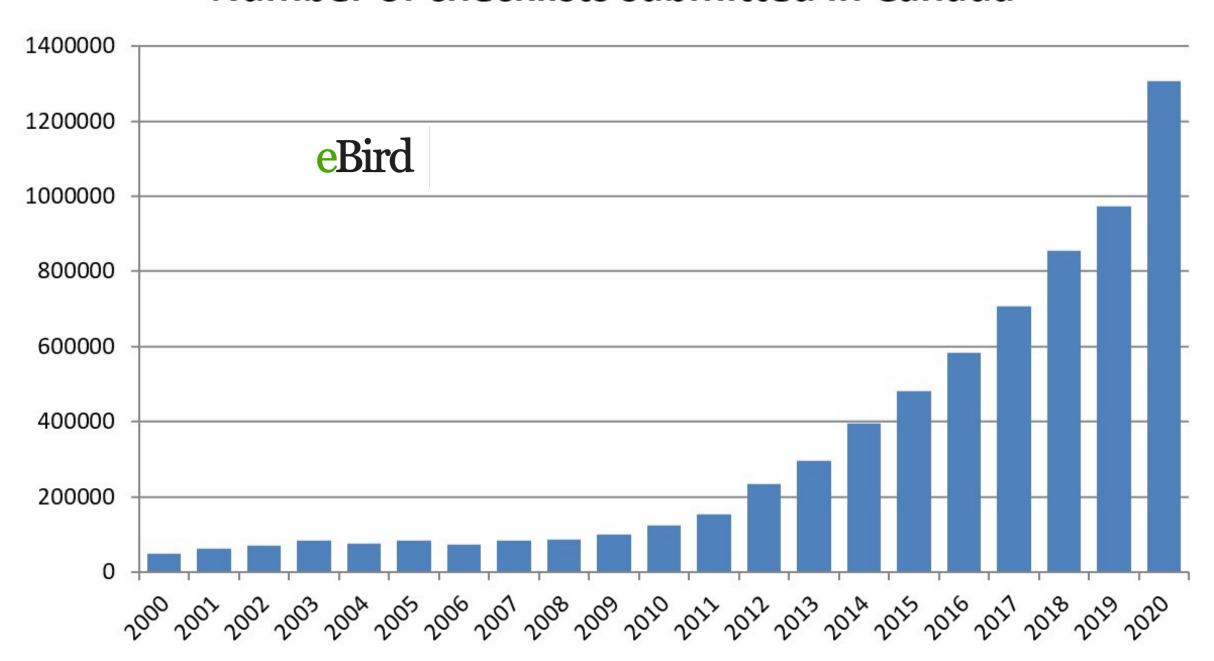






Monarch Larva Monitoring Project

## Number of checklists submitted in Canada



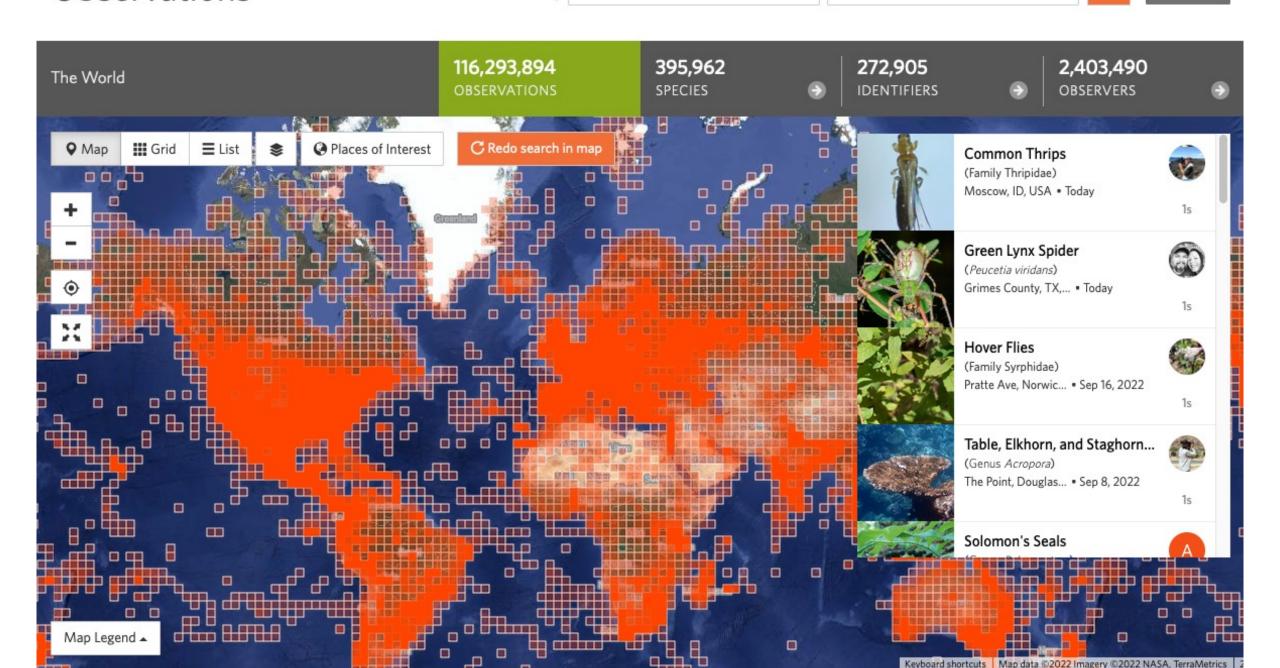
#### Observations

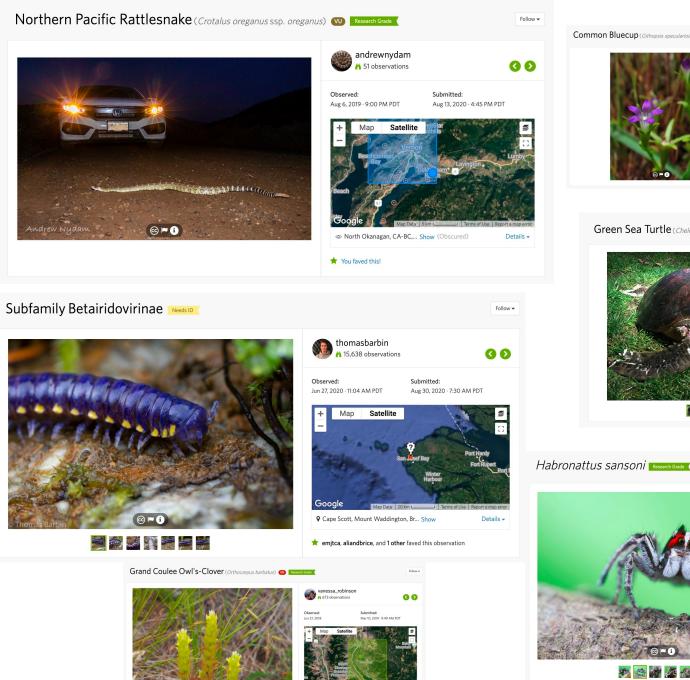
Q Species

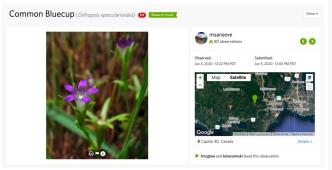
Location

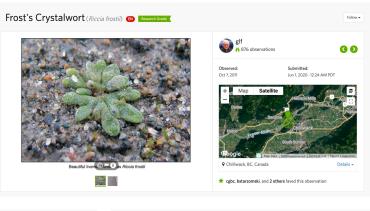
Go

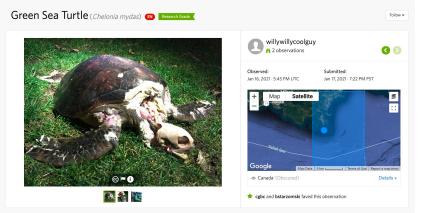
∓ Filters







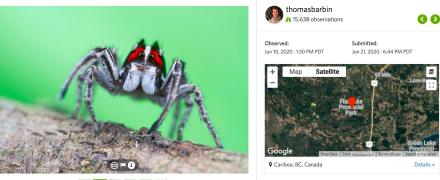






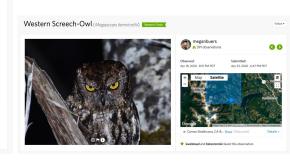


★ You faved this!

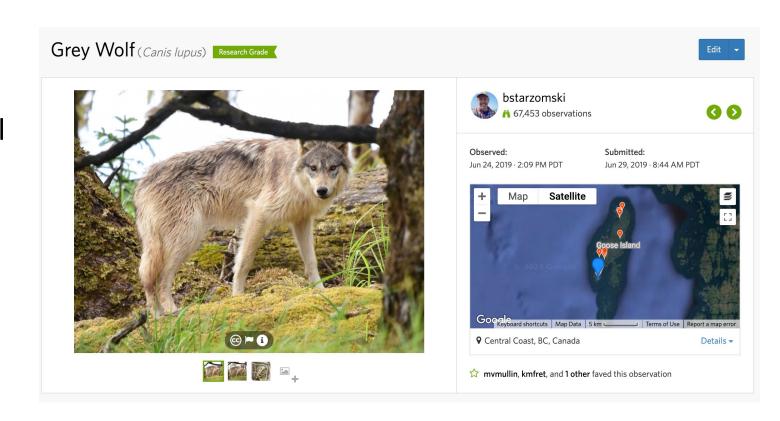


#### Notes

When I woke up this morning I didn't know I'd be taking a selfie with a duck. Or running after it as it tried to take off from a wet road, which they never can. Or driving one-handed to release it at the nearest body of water. Rescue missions successfull The duck is on the left.



- Developed as a project that had a defined and focused extent that could contribute to better understanding BC's most beautiful landscapes
- BC Parks has less biodiversity data than it should
- We thought it would be an engaging place to start, to encourage more observations

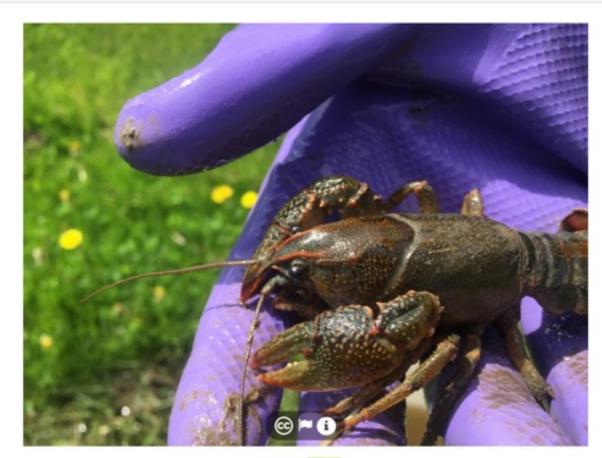


## Using iNat is easy!



## Paintedhand Mudbug (Lacunicambarus polychromatus) Research Grade











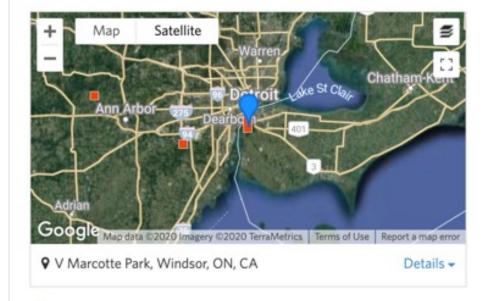


Observed:

May 15, 2018 · 3:23 PM EDT

#### Submitted:

May 18, 2018 - 4:49 PM PDT





Be the first to fave this observation!

A new species for Canada discovered using iNaturalist

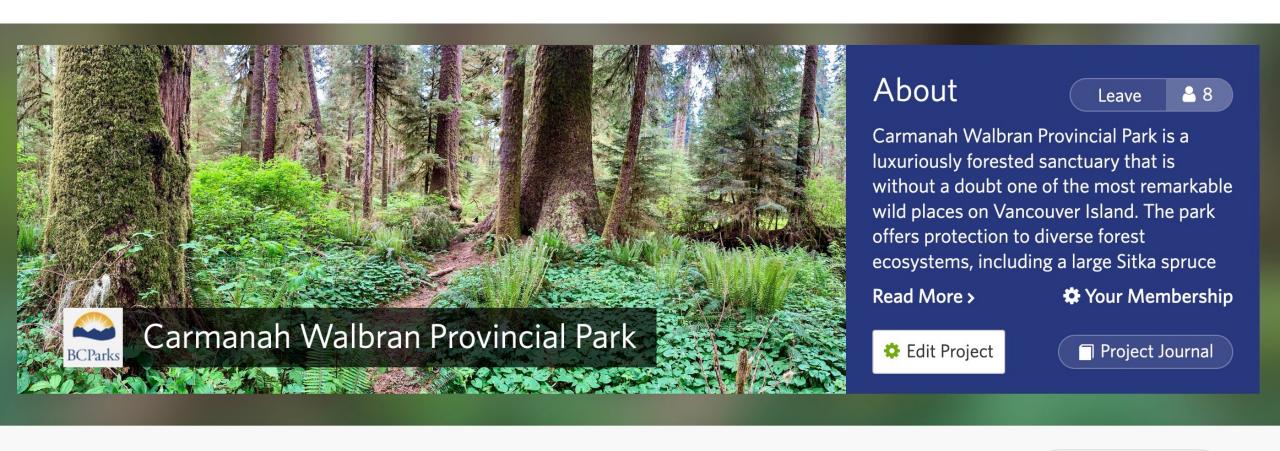
# The Canadian Field-Naturalist

First record of Paintedhand Mudbug (*Lacunicambarus polychromatus*) in Ontario and Canada and the significance of iNaturalist in making new discoveries

COLIN D. JONES<sup>1,\*</sup>, MAEL G. GLON<sup>2</sup>, KAREN CEDAR<sup>3</sup>, STEVEN M. PAIERO<sup>4</sup>, PAUL D. PRATT<sup>3</sup>, and Thomas J. Preney<sup>3</sup>

#### Olympic Peninsula Millipede (*Tubaphe levii*)

#### 1st Record for iNaturalist



**4,355**OBSERVATIONS

Overview

**526** SPECIES

**462** IDENTIFIERS

108 OBSERVERS

Stats



## We hire a team each year



Overview

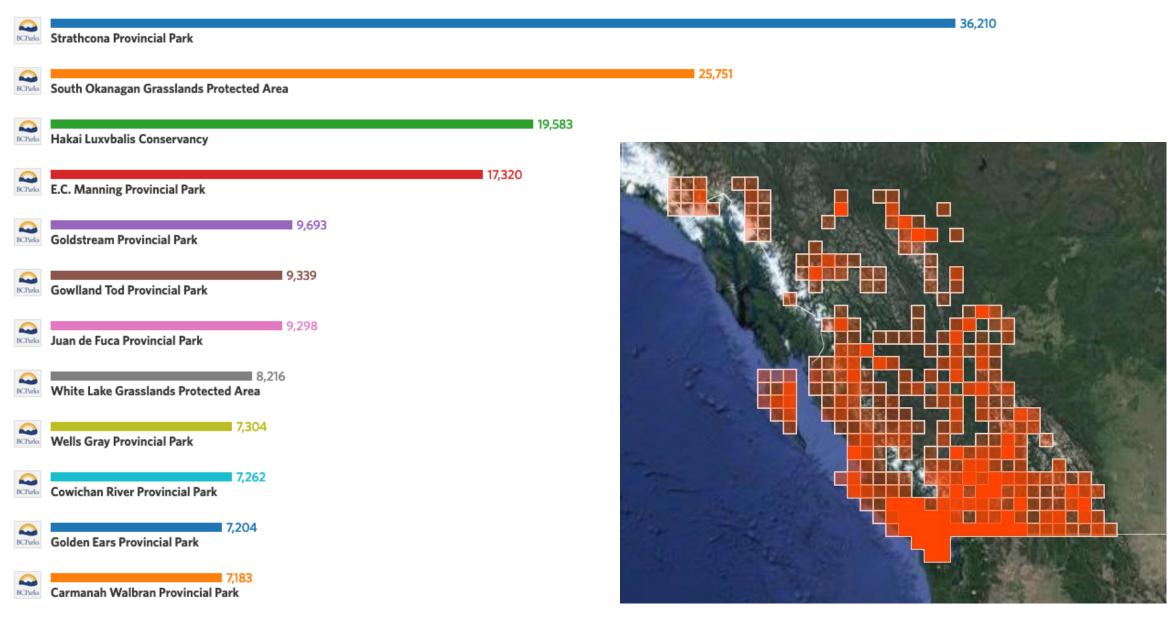
**178,415**OBSERVATIONS

**5,193** SPECIES

**2,224** IDENTIFIERS

11 OBSERVERS





1035 provincial protected areas

## How it works

- AI-based ID of species from photos
- Can improve understanding of known species locations
- Can find new locations
- Can find more observations, especially for species not well surveyed using other methods
- Can track change
- Is another way to engage people and get them out in BC Parks!
- Makes wonderful list of species found in protected areas



Overview

3,112 OBSERVATIONS **542** SPECIES

402 IDENTIFIERS 102 OBSERVERS

5 Stats







Large-headed Sedge



Salal Gaultheria shallon



Round-leaved Sundew



Labrador Tea
Rhododendron groenlandicum



Beach Strawberry



Silky Beach Pea



Giant Green Anemone
Anthopleura xanthogrammica



Seaside Pea Lathvrus iaponicus



Semipalmated Plover



Dune Tansy
Tanacetum bipinnatum



American Dune Grass



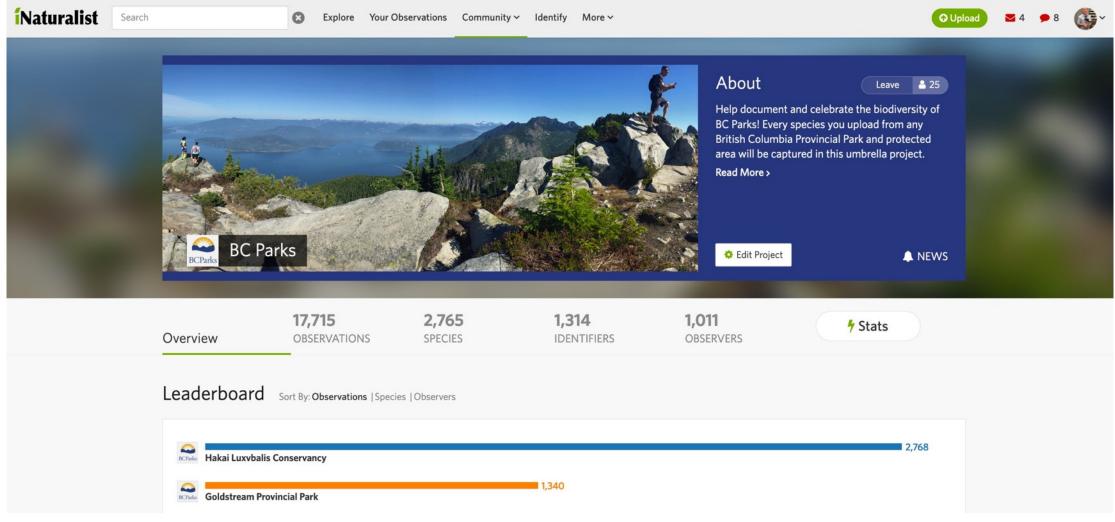
European Searocket



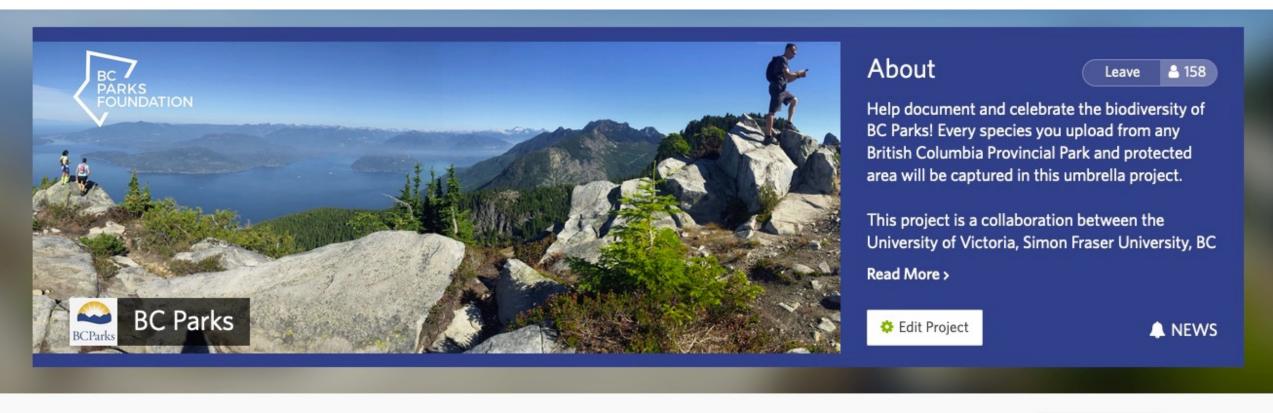
Deer Fern Struthiopteris spicant



Lodgepole Pine
Pinus contorta



May 2019- before our first field season



Overview

113,062 OBSERVATIONS

**4,915** SPECIES

2,583
IDENTIFIERS

2,342 OBSERVERS





Overview

**267,726**OBSERVATIONS

**6,862** SPECIES

**4,399** IDENTIFIERS

4,604 OBSERVERS





Overview

**617,016**OBSERVATIONS

**10,490** SPECIES

**7,310** IDENTIFIERS

**8,711** OBSERVERS





Overview

450,471 **OBSERVATIONS**  7,986 **SPECIES** 

4,822 **IDENTIFIERS**  27 **OBSERVERS** 

5 Stats

Leaderboard Sort By: Observations | Species | Observers



## Field Season 2021

Provincial Parks, Ecological Reserves, and Protected Areas visited: 87

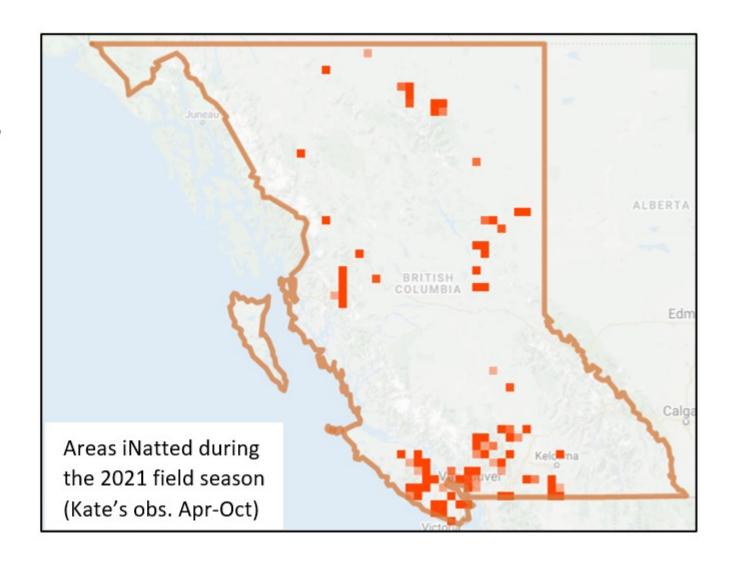
Days in the field: 104

Km travelled while iNatting: 364

Hours iNatting: 524

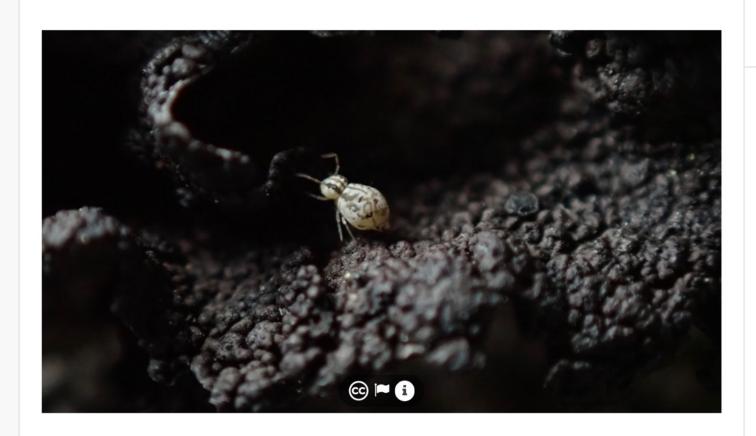
Observations during the 2021 field

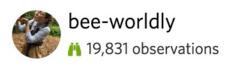
season: 24,797



#### New to science!







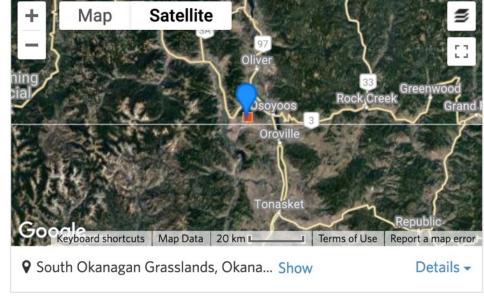


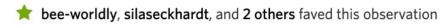
Observed:

May 21, 2021 · 11:06 AM PDT

Submitted:

Aug 27, 2021 · 4:09 PM PDT





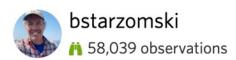
#### New to BC!













Observed:

Jul 12, 2021 · 1:38 PM PDT

#### Submitted:

Sep 16, 2021 · 1:49 PM PDT







**About** 

Leave

**8** 

This ecological reserve is currently closed to the public. Woodley Range Ecological Reserve was established to protect exceptional plant species richness and sensitive meadow and woodland ecosystems developed on cretaceous sandstones.

Photo by ecoreserves.bc.ca

Read More >

**❖** Your Membership

Edit Project

■ Project Journal

7,015 **OBSERVATIONS** 

Overview

705 **SPECIES** 

375 **IDENTIFIERS** 

24 **OBSERVERS** 

Stats



About

This ecological reserve is currently closed to the public. Woodley Range Ecological Reserve was established to protect exceptional plant species richness and sensitive meadow and woodland ecosystems developed on cretaceous sandstones.

Photo by ecoreserves.bc.ca

Read More >

\* Your Membership

Sharp-tailed Snake (Contia tenuis) CR Research Grade



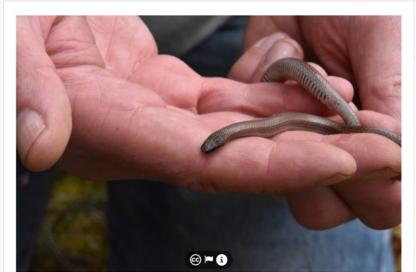
Finn McGhee

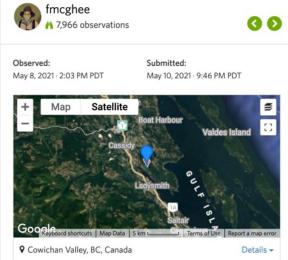
Overview

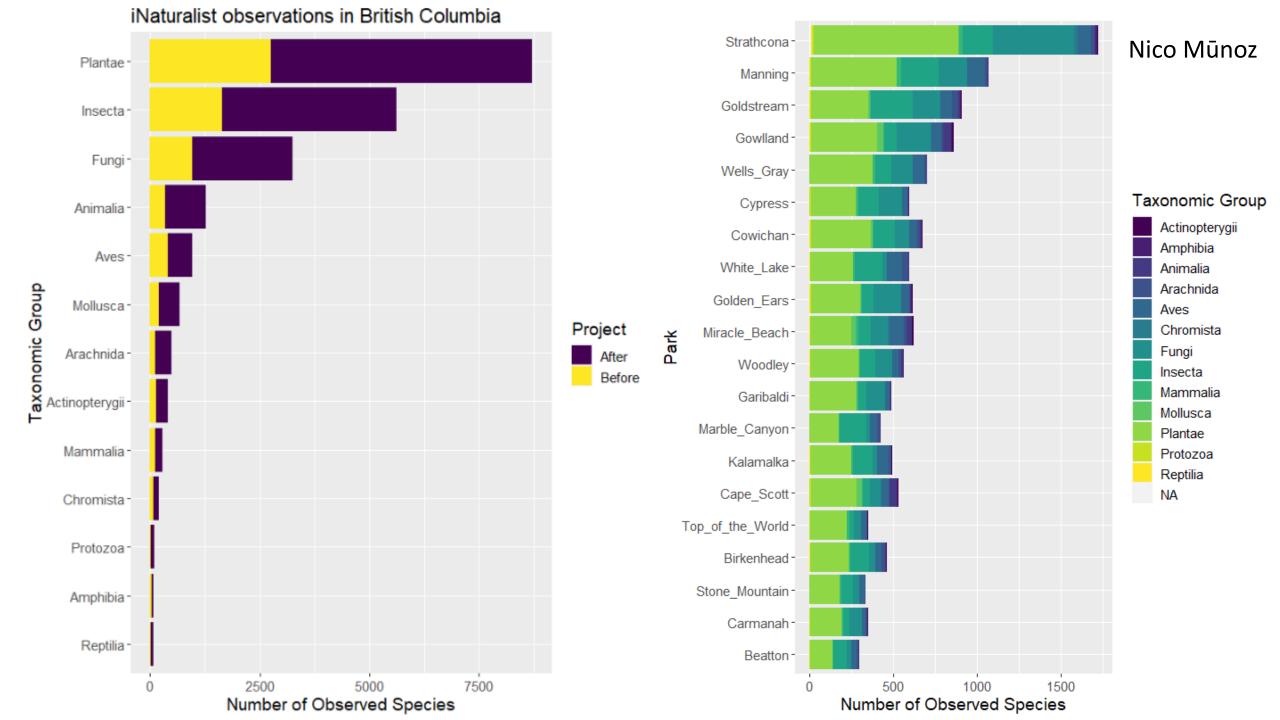
7,015 **OBSERVATIONS**  705

**SPECIES** 

Northern range extension, used in **COSEWIC** deliberations this year







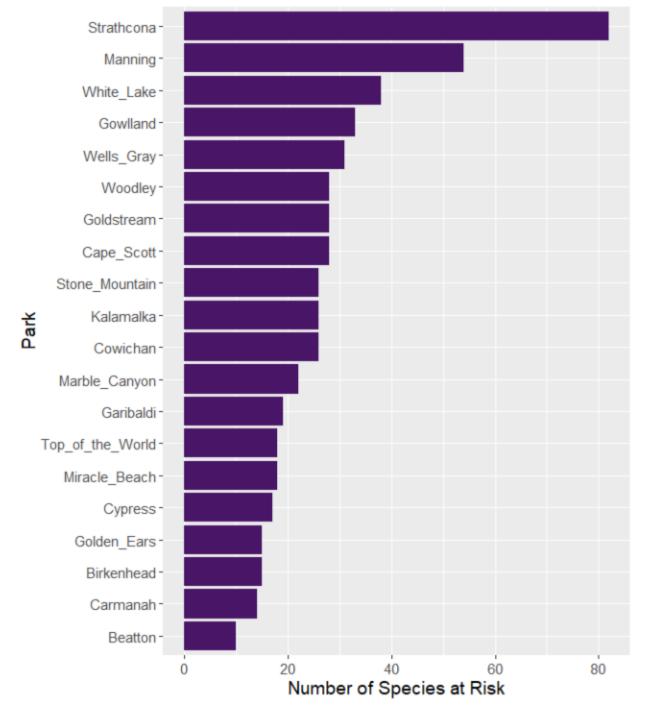


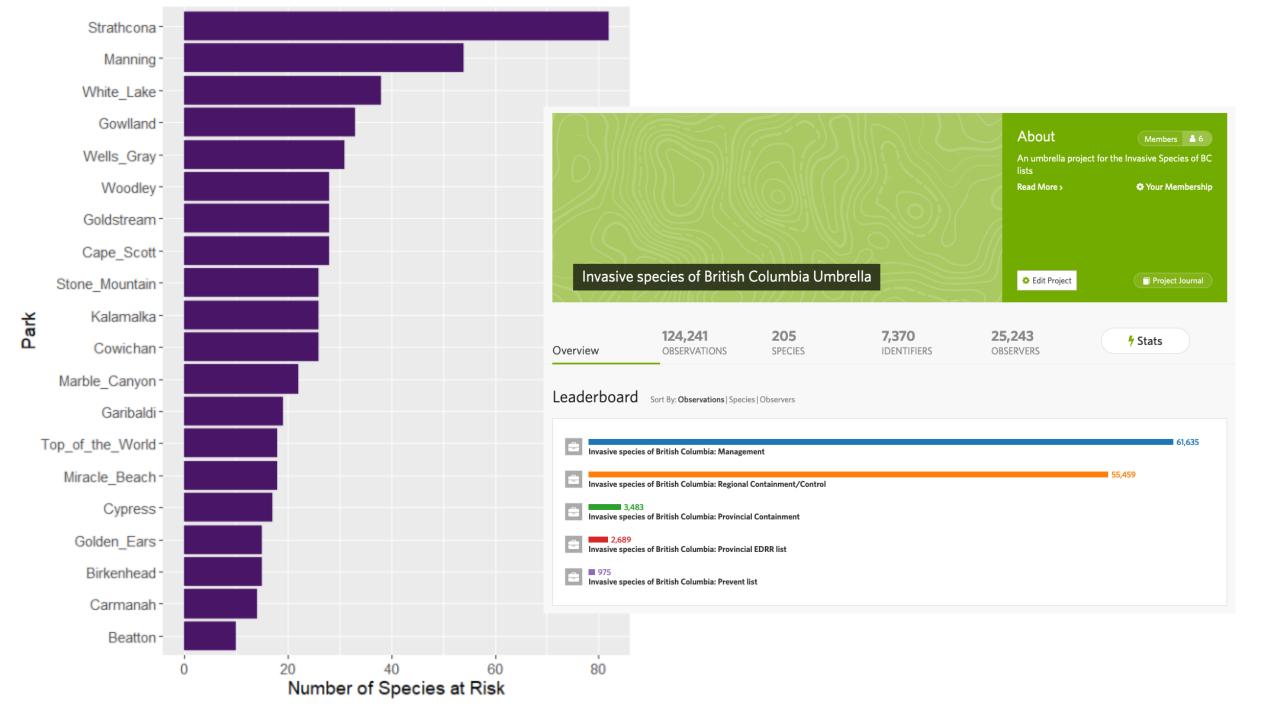
53,558
Overview OBSERVATIONS

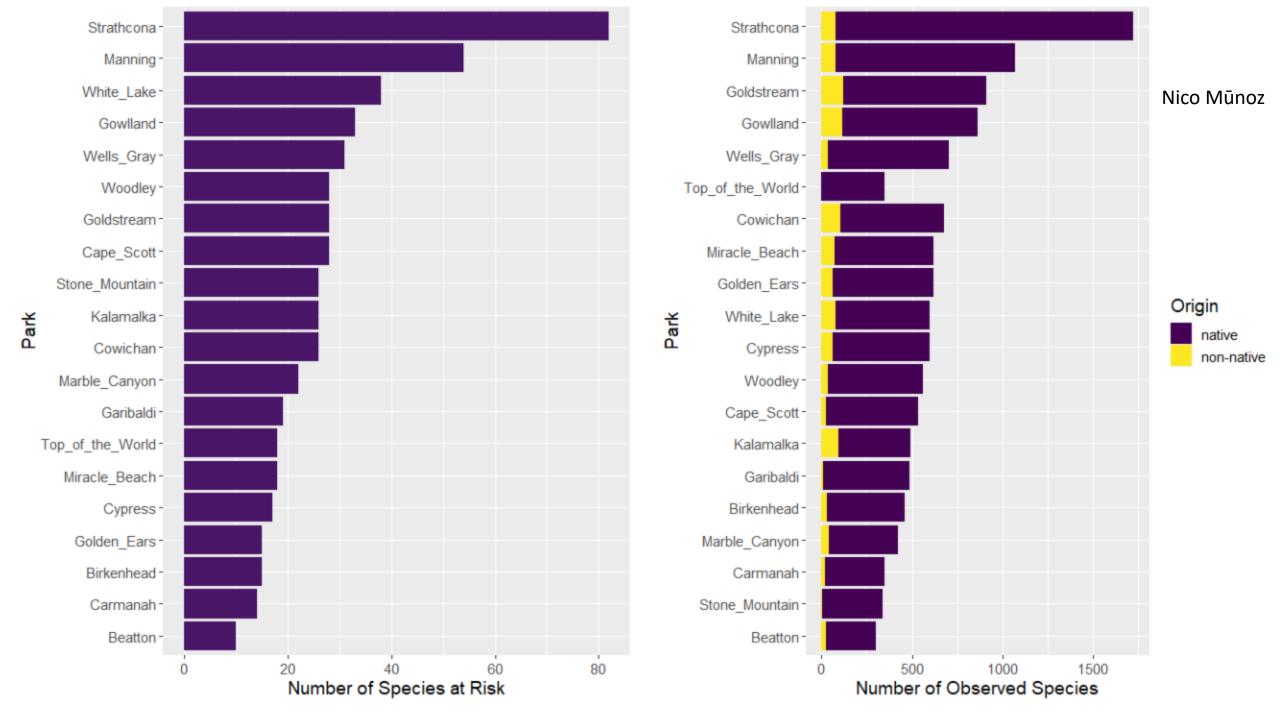
1,004 SPECIES **4,175** IDENTIFIERS

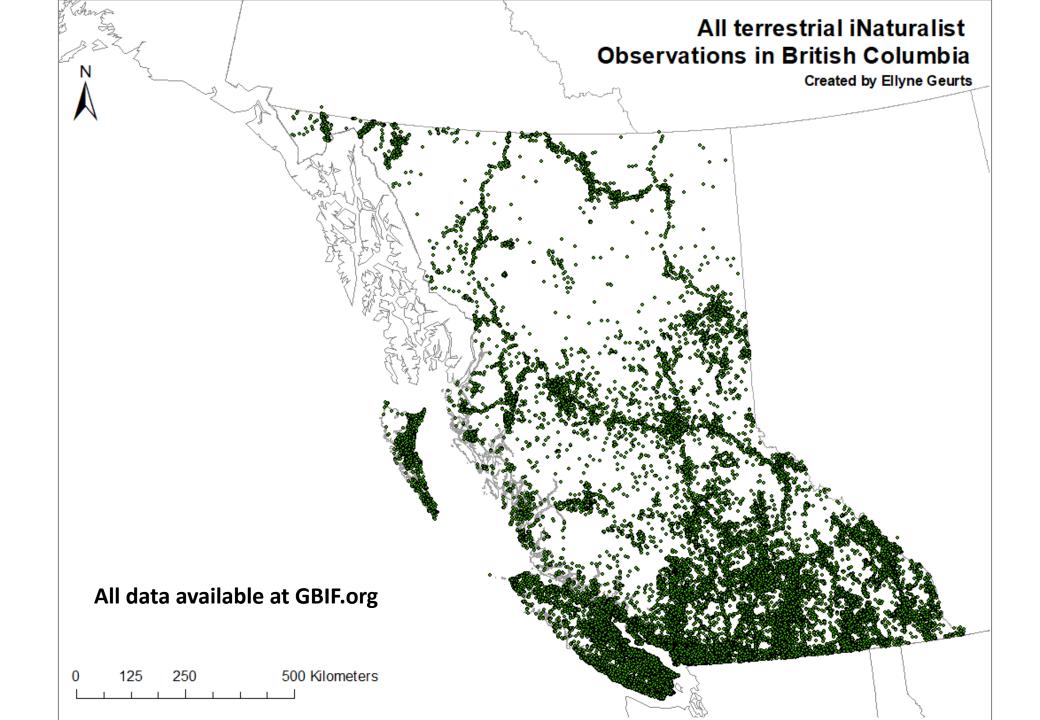
**6,910** OBSERVERS

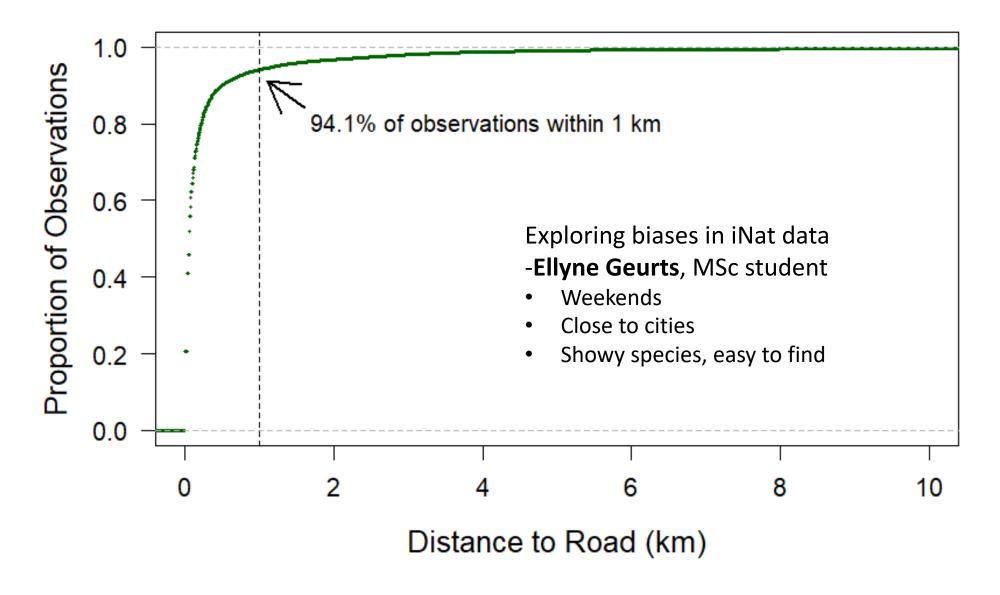












Quantiles	0 %	25 %	50 %	<b>75</b> %	100 %
Distance (km)	0 km	0.025	0.05 km	0.158	47.6

# **Closing Thoughts**

## **Strengths of Community Science**

- Cheap!
- Lots of discoveries rare, invasive species, disease
- Sample sizes and scales open up new questions, analyses
- Long-term monitoring possible
- Community engagement & enthusiasm



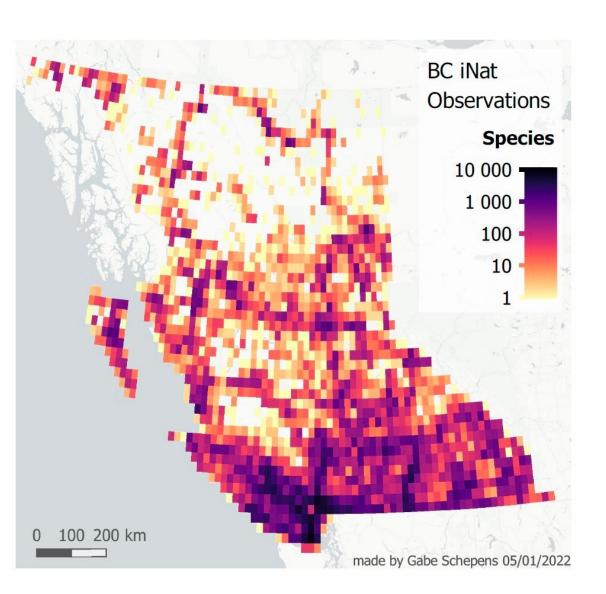


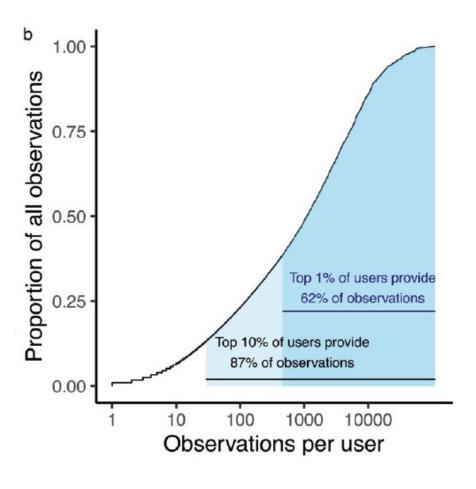




# **Limits and Biases**

Does it include effort data?

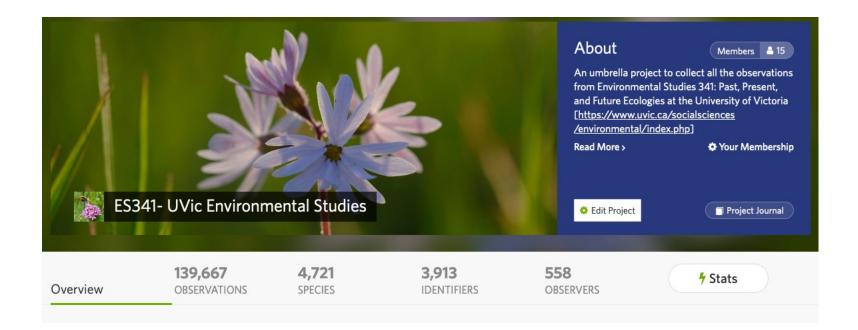




Di Cecco et al. 2021

# **Community science**

- Should supplement professional work
- More work on analytics to deal with biases
- Reduce skew in observations per person?
- Study how and why people get involved



#### Thanks!

Especially to BC Parks colleagues Jen Grant, Sharilynn Wardrop, Stephen Ban, James Quayle

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License Plates funds
CESI
FLNRORD
NSERC
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Sitka Foundation
Tula Foundation
lan McTaggart Cowan
Professorship

**BC** Parks Foundation

Get in touch if you have any questions, data needs, suggestions, etc. starzom@uvic.ca

